Appendix 2: Study quality assessment

		Glasgow	van Bastelaar	Bond	Lorig	Glasgow	Wangber g	Bond	Bond	Kim	Lorig	Glasgow	Barrera	McKay
		(2012) [37]	(2011) [35]	(2010) [38]	(2010) [39]	(2010) [46]	(2008) [48]	(2007) [40]	(2006) [41]	(2006) [47]	(2006) [45]	(2003) [42]	(2002) [43]	(2002) [44]
a	Eligibility criteria specified	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
b1	Randomization performed?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
С	Groups similar at baseline?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
d	Interventions explicitly described	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
е	Care provider blinded to the intervention? Were co-interventions avoided or	no	no	unclear	uncear	no	unclear	unclear	unclear	no	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear
f	comparable?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
g	Compliance acceptable in all groups?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes						
h	Patient blinded to the intervention?	unclear	no	unclear	uncear	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear	no	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear
i	Researcher blinded to the intervention?	unclear	unclear	unclear	uncear	unclear	unclear	yes	unclear	no	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear
j	Outcome measures relevant?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
k	Were adverse effects described? Withdrawal/dropout rate described and	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
I	acceptable?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
m1	Short-term follow-up measurement?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
m2	Long-term follow-up measurement? Timing of outcome assessment in both	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
n	groups comparable?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
0	Sample size for each group described?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
р	Intention-to-treat analysis? Were point estimates and measures of variability presented for the primary	yes	yes	no	no	yes	no							
q	outcome measures?	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Number of criteria met (maximum of 18 criteria)	83%	83%	72%	78%	78%	67%	78%	50%	72%	78%	67%	72%	72%